## CLAIMS

A method for preparing a composition for a coating, wherein a layered, inorganic filler is subjected to an ion exchange with a modifier, which modifier comprises at least two ionic groups, which groups are separated from each other by at least four atoms, and wherein the modified filler, together with a polymer, is dispersed in a diluent.

- A method according to claim 1, wherein the layered, inorganic filler is a natural or synthetic clay with a cation exchange capacity of 30-200 milliequivalents per 100 grams.
- A method according to claim 2, wherein the modifier comprises at least one cationic group.
- A method according to claim 3, wherein the cationic group is an ammonium, phosphonium or sulfonium group.
- A method according to claim 1, wherein the layered inorganic filler is a natural or synthetic layered double hydroxide.
- A method according to claim 5, wherein the layered double hydroxide satisfies the formula (I):

$$[M_{(1-x)}^{2+} M_x^{3+} (OH)_2] [A_{x/y}^{y-}.n H_2O]$$
 (I),

wherein M<sup>2+</sup> is a bivalent cation, M<sup>3+</sup> is a trivalent cation, x is a number between 0.15 and 0.5, y is 1 or 2, n is a number from 1 to 10, and A is an anion selected from the group consisting of Cl. Br. NO<sub>3</sub>. SO<sub>4</sub><sup>2</sup> and CO<sub>2</sub><sup>2</sup>.

- A method according to claim 5 or 6, wherein the modifier comprises at least one anionic group.
- 8. A method according to claim 7, wherein the anionic group is a carbonate, sulfonate, or phosphonate group.
- A method according to any one of the preceding claims, wherein the modifier comprises an aromatic group.
- 10. A method according to any one of the preceding claims, wherein the modifier is an organic dye.



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combinations thereof

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- 11. Amethod according to any one of the preceding claims, wherein the diluent is polar.
- 12. A method according to any one of the preceding claims, wherein the polymer is selected from the group of polyurethanes; polyacrylates; polymethacrylates; polyesters; polyethers; polyolefins; polystyrene; polyvinyl chloride; alkyds; nitrocellulose; epoxides; phenol resins; amino resins; silicones; polysiloxanes, organic-inorganic hybrid materials; and
- A method according to any one of the preceding claims, wherein further an initiator is dispersed in the diluent.
- 14. A composition for coating obtainable according to any one of the preceding claims.
- A composition for coating comprising a polymer and a modified layered inorganic filler dispersed in a diluent, wherein the filler is modified by ion exchange with a modifier which comprises at least two ionic groups, which groups are separated from each other by at least four atoms.
- 16. Use of a composition according to claim 14 or 15 for forming a coating.
- A/coating formed upon curing of an applied composition according to claim 14 or 15.
- 18. A layered inorganic filler modified by ion exchange with a modifier which comprises at least two ionic groups, which groups are separated from each other by at least four atoms.